

云南龙血树属二新种

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TWO NEW SPECIES OF DRACAENA FROM YUNNAN

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关键词 龙血树属; 河口龙血树; 勐腊龙血树

Key words *Dracaena*; *D. hokouensis*; *D. menglaensis*

河口龙血树 新种 图 1

Dracaena hokouensis G. Z. Ye, sp. nov.

Species *D. helferianae* Wall. ex Kurz. affinis, sed flore monori 18—20 mm longi, pediceli 10 mm longi, prope medium articulati; bacca major 15—20 mm diam differt.

Plantae fruticosae sempervirentes. Caulis simplex, annuliformi-cicutrice folii praeditus, usque ab 5 m elatus. Folia ab apice caulis usque ad medium aggregata, subcoriacea, lanceolata vel oblanceolata, usque ad 25—40 cm longa, 6—7 cm lata, apice acuta, versus basin in petiolum angustata et ampliati- amplexicaulia; costa conspicua. Panícula terminalis, 30—60 cm longa; flores albi, 18—20 mm longi; pediceli 8—10 mm longi, 2—4-fasciculati prope medium articulati; bracteola membranacea lanceolata, c. 4—5 mm longa, 2 mm lata; lobi perianthiorum 6 lineari-lanceolati, c. 10—12 mm longi; tubus perianthii c. 8 mm longus; stamina 6 ad basim loborum inserta et iis opposita; filamenta filamentosa, alba, c. 18 mm longa; antherae luteae, c. 2 mm longae, 0.8 mm latae; ovarium superum; stylus perianthium superans; stigma trilobum. Bacca globosa, c. 15—20 mm diam, triloba, aurantiaca; semina globosa, c. 12 mm diam.

Yunnan (云南): Hokou (河口), S. J. Hsuan (宣淑洁) 0088 (Typus ! KUN), K. H. Tsai (蔡克华) 474, 303, 885, 1064, C. S. Chuw (周政贤) No 74, 35, W. B. Fan (范文编) 19, S. Jiang (江心) 39, G. Z. Ye et Y. C. Wang (叶光正, 王阳才) 9092, Chin-Sovi et Union Exped. (中苏考察队) 3206, 5389; Pingbian (屏边), P. J. Mao (毛品一) 03914, K. M. Feng (冯国楣) 4681; Jinping (金平), Chin-Sovi et Union Exped. (中苏考察队) 117.

本种与 *D. helferiana* Wall. ex Kurz. 相近似, 但花较小, 长 18—20mm, 花梗长

10mm, 关节位于中部; 浆果较大, 直径 15—20mm 易与之区别。



图 1. 河口龙血树 *Dracaena hokouensis* G. Z. Ye
1. 植株; 2. 花; 3. 花序; 4. 雌蕊; 5. 雄蕊; 6. 果。(李楠绘)



图 2. 勐腊龙血树 *Dracaena menglaensis* G. Z. Ye
1. 植株; 2. 花; 3. 雄蕊; 4. 雌蕊; 5. 果。(李楠绘)

勐腊龙血树 新种 图 2

Dracaena menglaensis G. Z. Ye, sp. nov.

Species *D. angustifoliae* Roxb. affinis, sed foliis valde majoribus 45—90 cm longis, 4—6 cm latis, ensiformibus; corolla rufo-purpurea; bacca apice quadrimucronulata triprismatica differt.

Plantae fruticosae sempervirentes. Caulis simplex, cupuliformi-cicatrice folii praeditus, usque ad 2—3.5 m elatus, e basi ad medium nudus. Folia ab apice caulis usque ad medium caulis aggregata, ensiformia, sessilia, coriacea, usque ad 45—90 cm longa, 4—6 cm lata, apice acuminata, versus basin angustata et ampliati-amplexicaulia; costa conspicua. Panicula terminalis, erecta, 40—74 cm longa; flores 20—23 mm longi; pediceli 5—6 mm longi, 2—4-fasciculati; bracteola membranacea, tringulato-lanceolata, acuta, c. 2 mm longa; tubus perianthii campanulatus, 5 mm longus; lobi perianthiorum 6 lineari-lanceolati, c. 18 mm longi, rubello-purpurei supra medium, 1-nerves; stamina 6 ad basim loborum inserta et iis opposita; filamenta filamentosa, alba, c. 18 mm longa, antherae luteae, c. 2 mm longae, 0.8 mm latae; ovarium superum; stylus perianthium superans; Bacca globosa, c. 10 mm diam, apice 3—4-mucronulata, triprismatica, non

satis matura viridis, adulta aurantiaca; semina globosa, c. 6 mm diam.

Yunnan (云南): Xishuangbanna (西双版纳), Mengla (勐腊), Menglun (勐仑), in sylvis ad ripas fluviorum, alt. 690 m 1990. 3. 26. Ye Guangzheng (叶光正) 9035 (Typus, in Herb. Yunnan EDC. Coll.; Isotypus, KUN), ibid. 1990. 8. 13. Ye Guangzheng (叶光正) 9081 (Fruct.).

本种与 *D. angustifolia* Roxb. 很相似，但其叶大得多，长 45—90 cm，宽 4—6 cm，剑形；花冠淡紫红色；浆果顶端具 4 小尖头，具 3 棱而与之有别。

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